RESEARCH





INVESTORS SHIFT THEIR FOCUS

After a strong revival in December, Hong Kong's luxury residential market continued to show momentum in January, with a number of luxury units fetching record-breaking prices in the secondary market. For example, a 3,500-sq-ft house at Hong Lok Yuen in Tai Po was sold for HK\$14,000 per sq ft, setting a new record high for the development. Meanwhile, a unit in Kennedy Heights in Mid-Levels Central was also sold for a record price in the development, at HK\$20,000 per sq ft.

Given the significant rise in luxury residential prices last year, a number of investors have shifted to the mass market—in particular major estates in the New Territories—to seek better return opportunities. Last month, a veteran investor bought ten mass residential units in central Sha Tin for HK\$20 million, while another investor acquired 12 units in a number of popular estates in Tuen Mun for the same amount.



In line with the robust market activity, the average price of luxury residential homes edged up another 2.9% in January; a gain for the 13th consecutive month and a rebound of 44.5% from the last trough in late 2008. Flourishing sales also boosted the average price of mass residential homes by about 4% in January—the largest monthly gain since June 2009. Metro City in Tseung Kwan O and Discovery Park in Tsuen Wan led the market, with prices in these two developments gaining over 7% month on month.

Encouraged by strong market sentiment, developers were keen to launch their projects, especially in the luxury sector. Three major projects on Hong Kong Island—Belcher's Hill in Sai Wan, 5 Star Street in Wan Chai and Island Crest in Sai Ying Pun—commenced sales and received a good response from the market, despite aggressive pricing strategies from the developers. An absorption rate of about 80% was recorded within two days in Belcher's Hill.

| Table 1 New projects to be launched in the first quarter of 2010 | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| District | Development | Developer | Indicative price range (HK\$ per sq ft) | | | |
| Yuen Long | YOHO MIDTOWN | Sun Hung Kai Properties | 5,000-7,000 | | | |
| Tai Wai | Festival City Phase One | Cheung Kong Holdings / MTR Corporation | 9,000–13,000 | | | |
| Tai Kok Tsui | The Hermitage | Sino Land / Chinese Estates Group / Nan Fung Group | 13,000–15,000 | | | |
| Ap Lei Chau | Larvotto | Sun Hung Kai Properties / Kerry Properties / Paliburg Holdings | Over 25,000 | | | |
| Tai Hang | Serenade | Hongkong Land | 20,000-30,000 | | | |
| Tai Wai | Hill Paramount | Henderson Land | 16,500–20,000 | | | |

Entering February, the residential market showed signs of abating. This was due not only to the effects of the traditionally low season around the Lunar New Year, but also to uncertainties brought about by fluctuations in the local stock market; the potential outbreak of a sovereign debt crisis in Europe; and the US government's recent proposal to reform its banking system, which could hinder its economic recovery.

Two sites will be put up for sale at the end of February: Tseung Kwan O Area 66B, which will be auctioned on the 22nd, and MTR Austin Station, where the tender closes on the 24th. The former site is earmarked for mass residential development, while the latter could be developed into luxury flats. The response from developers to both sites—and the sales results—will have implications on the outlook of the market.

Luxury residential leasing activity was slow in the past month despite sustainable demand, mainly due to the low-season effect and a lack of quality units at the top end of the market. With the support of tight supply, rents rebounded a modest 0.9% after having edged down for the previous two months, reaching HK\$39.3 per sq ft per month. They have rebounded 17.0% from the last trough of April 2009, but are still 21.5% lower than the last peak seen in July 2008.

Though high-end home prices have risen dramatically in the past year, we believe the uptrend will continue into 2010. New supply is limited; rent growth is picking up; interest rates remain low; and interest in the local property market from Mainland tycoons remains keen. These favourable factors are unlikely to change in the near future and we predict luxury residential prices will rise 18% this year.



Luxury residential report

Home sales activity slowed in recent weeks amid rising concerns about the potential debt crisis in Europe.

| Table 2 Economic indicators and forecasts | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|------------------|--|--|
| Economic indicator | Period | Latest reading | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 forecast | | |
| GDP growth | Q3 2009 | -2.4# | 2.4% | -3.3%^ | 3.5% | | |
| Inflation rate | December 2009 | +1.3% | 4.3% | 0.5% | 1.5% | | |
| Unemployment | Three months to December 2009 | 4.9%# | 3.6% | 5.2%^ | 4.7% | | |
| Prime lending rate | Current | 5.00-5.25% | 5.3%* | 5.0%* | 5.0%* | | |
| Source: EIU CountryData / Census & Statistics Department / Knight Frank ^ Estimates # Provisional * HSBC prime lending rate | | | | | | | |

Rents in most luxury districts recorded mild growth in January.

| Table 3 Luxury residential market indicators—January 2010 | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| District | Rent | | Change | | Price | Change | | |
| | HK\$psf/ mth | From Dec 09 | From Oct 09 | From Jan 09 | HK\$psf | From Dec 09 | From Oct 09 | From Jan 09 |
| The Peak | 51.8 | 1.3% | -0.3% | 11.6% | 20,725 | 1.6% | 1.6% | 21.0% |
| Mid-Levels | 40.2 | 0.6% | 0.5% | 8.6% | 15,943 | 5.0% | 8.1% | 43.7% |
| Pokfulam | 27.2 | -0.2% | 0.5% | 10.4% | 15,872 | 4.5% | 10.1% | 68.1% |
| Jardine's Lookout & Happy Valley | 36.1 | 0.8% | -1.4% | 14.7% | 14,789 | 1.5% | 6.2% | 42.1% |
| Island South | 41.2 | 1.4% | 0.0% | 13.0% | 18,998 | 2.6% | 9.9% | 55.4% |
| Source: Knight Frank Rents and prices are subject to revision. | | | | | | | | |



Leasing demand for quality units held up, despite the traditionally low season.

| Table 4 Selected luxury residential leasing transactions | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| District | Building | Tower / floor / unit | Area (sq ft) | Rent (HK\$/mth) | Rent (HK\$psf/mth) | |
| Peak | Haking Mansion | Mid floor / unit A | 1,776 | \$108,000 | \$60.8 | |
| Peak | Strawberry Hill | House | 3,200 | \$165,000 | \$51.6 | |
| Island South | Grosse Pointe Villas | Low floor | 3,000 | \$130,000 | \$43.3 | |
| Island South | Belgravia | Mid floor / unit A | 2,790 | \$115,000 | \$41.2 | |
| Mid-Levels East | The Summit | Mid floor / unit A | 3,254 | \$130,000 | \$40.0 | |
| Mid-Levels Central | Century Tower | Tower 2 / high floor | 3,638 | \$130,000 | \$35.7 | |
| Pokfulam | Bel-Air No.8 | Tower 6 / high floor / unit C | 1,601 | \$54,000 | \$33.7 | |
| Source: Knight Frank | | | | | | |

Sales of luxury flats remained robust over the past month.

| Table 5 Selected luxury residential sales transactions | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--|
| District | Building | Tower / floor / unit | Area (sq ft) | Price (HK\$M) | Price (HK\$psf) | |
| Mid-Levels Central | Regence Royale | Tower 2 / 25/F / unit A | 2,697 | \$54.98 | \$20,386 | |
| Happy Valley | Leighton Hill | Tower 7 / 11/F / unit A | 1,911 | \$38.7 | \$20,251 | |
| Mid-Levels Central | Dynasty Court | Tower 5 / 40/F / unit A | 1,962 | \$38.8 | \$19,776 | |
| Tsim Sha Tsui | The Cullinan | Tower 1 / 38/F / unit A | 1,912 | \$37.38 | \$19,550 | |
| Pokfulam | Bel-Air No.8 | Tower 8B / 46/F / unit B | 1,876 | \$32 | \$17,058 | |
| Island South | Elite Villas | House 3 | 1,961 | \$33.2 | \$16,930 | |
| Tsim Sha Tsui | The Waterfront | Tower 5 / 29–30/F / duplex F | 2,560 | \$31.28 | \$12,219 | |
| Source: Economic Property Research Centre | | | | | | |



RESEARCH

Americas

USA Bermuda Brazil Caribbean

Australasia

Australia New Zealand

Europe

UK Belgium

Czech Republic

France

Germany Hungary

Ireland

Italy

Poland

Portugal

Russia

Spain

The Netherlands

Ukraine

Africa

Botswana

Kenya

Malawi

Nigeria

South Africa

Tanzania Uganda

Zambia

Zimbabwe

Asia

China

Hong Kong India

Indonesia

Macau

Malaysia

Singapore

Thailand

Hong Kong contacts

Alan Child

Executive Chairman T: (+852) 2846 9522

E: alan.child@hk.knightfrank.com

Renu Budhrani

Executive Director Residential Agency T: (+852) 2846 9550

E: renu.budhrani@hk.knightfrank.com

Xavier Wong

Director, Head of Research Research Department T: (+852) 2846 4819

E: xavier.wong@hk.knightfrank.com

Knight Frank Research provides strategic advice, consultancy services and forecasting to a wide range of clients worldwide including developers and investors, as well as financial and corporate institutions. All recognise the need for the provision of expert independent advice, customised to their specific needs.

Our worldwide research reports are also available at www.knightfrank.com.

© Knight Frank 2010

This report is published for general information only. Although high standards have been used in the preparation of the information, analysis, views and projections presented in this report, no legal responsibility can be accepted by Knight Frank Research or Knight Frank for any loss or damage resultant from the contents of this document. As a general report, this material does not necessarily represent the view of Knight Frank in relation to particular properties or projects. Reproduction of this report in whole or in part is allowed with proper reference to Knight Frank Research.

