# RESIDENTIAL RESEARCH RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT LAND INDEX

## **Knight Frank**



# Central London residential development land values up by 20.3% year-on-year

Knight Frank's unique development land index reveals sharp rises in land values in London with only moderate improvements in the regions, explains Gráinne Gilmore, Head of Knight Frank UK Residential Research

### **Results for Q4 2011**

The average value of residential development land in the UK rose by 0.2% in Q4 2011

Over the course of 2011 residential development land values rose by 1.3%

Prime central London development land values rose by 3.2% in Q4 2011, taking the annual rise to 20.3%

**Demand for development land in the UK remains stable,** but supply is dwindling

**Demand for land in central London has increased by 10%** over the past 12 months, outpacing available sites Looking across the UK, growth in development land values has been mixed, with some areas seeing no growth at all over the last year, while others, especially moving further south, seeing modest rises.

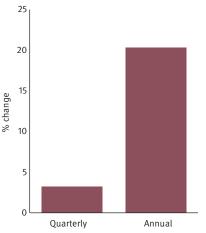
The variety of local market performance is dramatically confirmed by strong growth in central London. The value of prime residential development land in central London, which Knight Frank is now monitoring on a quarterly basis, rose by more than 3% in the final quarter of 2011. Overall, prices rose by 20.3% across the whole of 2011.

Outside London the land market is stable, reflecting broadly static house prices. There is still strong demand for the best development land, but less attractive sites are receiving only marginal interest. House-builders who can buy off their balance sheets remain the most active purchasers, highlighting the continued impact the lack of bank funding is having in the market.

Public sector institutions are among the largest sellers of land outside London,

Figure 1

London quarterly and annual % change



Source: Knight Frank Residential Research

along with private landowners. But supply is dwindling amid confusion about planning policy, which is turning into a concern for house builders.

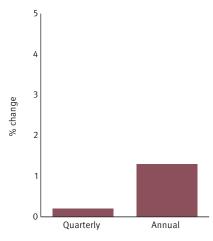
Despite the difficulties in the funding market the demand for prime development sites has been strong as private equity investors shifted their stance away from cash into asset ownership. These parties are looking to capitalise on the current strength of the London resale market, where the disequilibrium between demand and supply has resulted in commentators forecasting an extended period of growth over the next five years. (Knight Frank's own prediction is for 25% price inflation over this period).

There are a wide range of sellers in London, with private landowners, banks, public sector institutions and speculative investors all active in the market.

The current trend suggests that the London residential development land market is going to continue to extend its lead over the rest of the UK in the short-term.

Figure 2

UK quarterly and annual % change



Source: Knight Frank Residential Research



Gráinne Gilmore Head of UK Residential Research +44 (0)20 7861 5102 grainne.gilmore@knightfrank.com

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#### **Residential Research**

#### **Gráinne Gilmore** Head of UK Residential Research +44(0)20 7861 5102 grainne.gilmore@knightfrank.com

#### **Press Office**

Rosie Cade +44 (0)20 7861 1068 rosie.cade@knightfrank.com

#### **Notes to Editors**

We have refined our methodology for our development land series and our new series is not directly comparable to previous residential development land data. Knight Frank LLP is the leading independent global property consultancy. Headquartered in London, Knight Frank and its New York-based global partner, Newmark Knight Frank, operate from 242 offices, in 43 countries, across six continents. More than 7,067 professionals handle in excess of US\$817 billion (£498 billion) worth of commercial, agricultural and residential real estate annually, advising clients ranging from individual owners and buyers to major developers, investors and corporate tenants. For further information about the Company, please visit www.knightfrank.com.

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