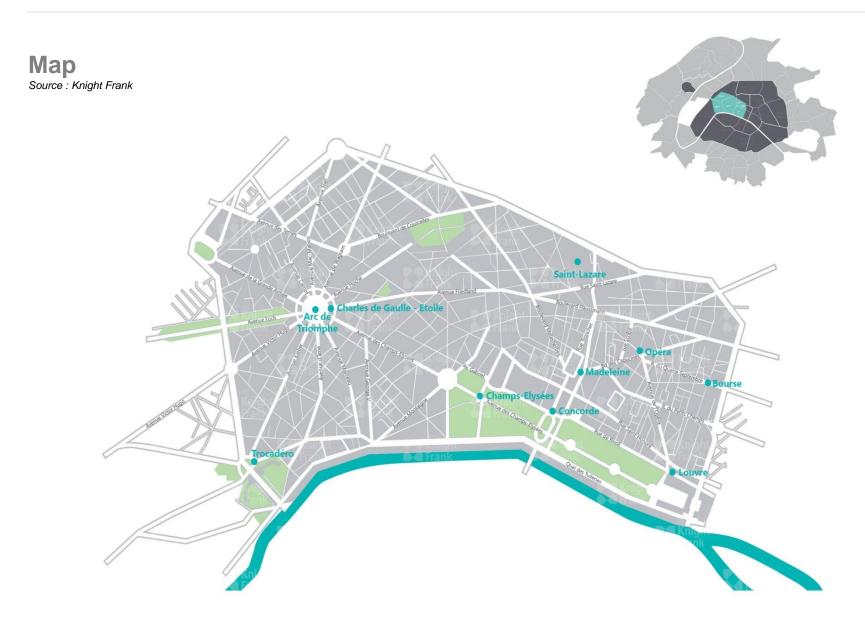


THE LETTING MARKET

PARIS CBD (Central Business District)

THE LETTING MARKET PARIS CBD







Take up 89 600 sq m

Source : Knight Frank

- -25%: transactional activity declined in the CBD in the 1st quarter of 2017 compared with the 1st quarter of 2016, in contrast with vitality at regional level (+8%)
- The CBD is paying the price for an increasing scarcity of available supply which has made it difficult for users to position themselves and has led some of them to contemplate alternative geographical locations
- This withdrawal by no means signifies that companies have lost their affection for the CBD nor does it signify a fall in economic activity
- The CBD has seen important activity in medium surfaces (from 1000 sq. m to 5000 sq. m), which, with 53%, account for more than half of take up, shared between workspace assets and independent buildings
- The core of the traditional CBD target comprising small surface users (under 1000 sq. m) remains extremely active with 40% of transactional activity in the sector

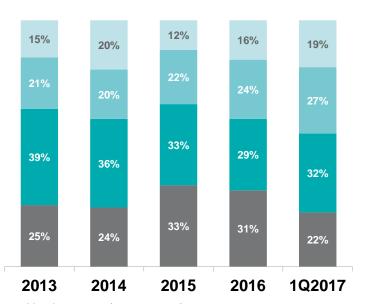




Size of transactions

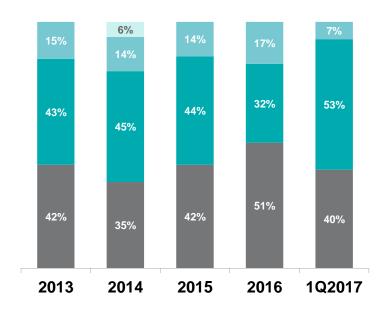
Source : Knight Frank

Paris Region



- Very large areas (> 20 000 sq m)
- Large areas (from 5 000 to 20 000 sq m)
- Medium areas (from 1 000 to 5 000 sq m)
- ■Small areas (≤ 1 000 sq m)

Central Business District





Examples of transactions < 1,000 sq m

Source: Knight Frank

| Tenant | Adress | Date | Area | Rent | Condition of premises |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|------|-----------------------|
| Financière Arbevel | 20 rue de la Baume, 8ème | March 2017 | 752 sq m | €730 | Renovated |
| GRDF – ENEDIS | Paris Trocadéro, 16 ^{ème} | March 2017 | 682 sq m | €565 | Used |
| Payintech | 38 rue du Colisée, 8ème | March 2017 | 571 sq m | €438 | Used |
| Alpha Concept Invest | 43 avenue Hoche, 8ème | February 2017 | 460 sq m | €520 | Used |
| Magellan Consulting | 31-35 boulevard des Capucines, 2ème | February 2017 | 441 sq m | €560 | Used |
| Le Bureau Contemporain | Paris Bourse, 2 ^{ème} | January 2017 | 385 sq m | €350 | Used |
| Cabinet Benech | 15 rue d'Astorg, 8 ^{ème} | March 2017 | 360 sq m | €560 | Used |
| Sarah Lavoine SAS | 16-18 rue Gaillon, 2 ^{ème} | February 2017 | 334 sq m | €460 | Used |
| Mutual Funds Exchange – MFEX | Heron Building, 2 ^{ème} | January 2017 | 333 sq m | €600 | Used |
| HCPV Groupe Point Vision | 5 rue de Rome, 8 ^{ème} | February 2017 | 332 sq m | €510 | Renovated |



Examples of transactions from 1,000 sq m to 5,000 sq m

Source: Knight Frank

| Adress | Date | Area | Rent | Condition of premises |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| 31 rue de Courcelles, 8ème | January 2017 | 4 300 sq m | €635 | Restructured |
| 8 rue Lavoisier, 8 ^{ème} | March 207 | 2 800 sq m | €610 | Renovated |
| 28 rue de la Baume, 8 ^{ème} | February 2017 | 2 600 sq m | €665 | Restructured |
| Paris Trocadéro, 16 ^{ème} | Janvier 2017 | 2 300 sq m | €679 | Used |
| 49-51 rue François 1 ^{er} , 8 ^{ème} | Janvier 2017 | 2 000 sq m | €700 | Renovated |
| 12-14 avenue de la Grande Armée, 17ème | Mars 2017 | 1 800 sq m | €600 | Renovated |
| Cézanne Saint-Honoré, 8 ^{ème} | Mars 2017 | 1 580 sq m | €770 | Renovated |
| P 28-32 avenue Victor Hugo, 16 ^{ème} | Mars 2017 | 1 400 sq m | €750 | Renovated |
| | 31 rue de Courcelles, 8ème 8 rue Lavoisier, 8ème 28 rue de la Baume, 8ème Paris Trocadéro, 16ème 49-51 rue François 1er, 8ème 12-14 avenue de la Grande Armée, 17ème Cézanne Saint-Honoré, 8ème | 31 rue de Courcelles, 8ème Brue Lavoisier, 8ème March 207 28 rue de la Baume, 8ème February 2017 Paris Trocadéro, 16ème Janvier 2017 49-51 rue François 1er, 8ème Janvier 2017 12-14 avenue de la Grande Armée, 17ème Mars 2017 Cézanne Saint-Honoré, 8ème Mars 2017 | 31 rue de Courcelles, 8ème Brue Lavoisier, 8ème March 207 2 800 sq m 28 rue de la Baume, 8ème February 2017 2 600 sq m Paris Trocadéro, 16ème Janvier 2017 2 300 sq m 49-51 rue François 1er, 8ème Janvier 2017 2 000 sq m 12-14 avenue de la Grande Armée, 17ème Mars 2017 1 800 sq m Cézanne Saint-Honoré, 8ème | 31 rue de Courcelles, 8ème January 2017 4 300 sq m €635 8 rue Lavoisier, 8ème March 207 2 800 sq m €610 28 rue de la Baume, 8ème February 2017 2 600 sq m €665 Paris Trocadéro, 16ème Janvier 2017 2 300 sq m €679 49-51 rue François 1er, 8ème Janvier 2017 2 000 sq m €700 12-14 avenue de la Grande Armée, 17ème Mars 2017 1 800 sq m €600 Cézanne Saint-Honoré, 8ème Mars 2017 1 580 sq m €770 |



Transactions > 5,000 sq m

Source: Knight Frank

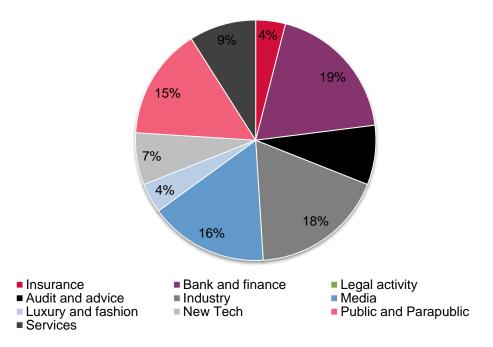
| Tenant | Adress | Date Area | | Rent | Condition of premises |
|--------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------|-----------------------|
| AEW | Capital 8, 8 ^{ème} | March 2017 | 5 900 sq m | €700 | Renovated |



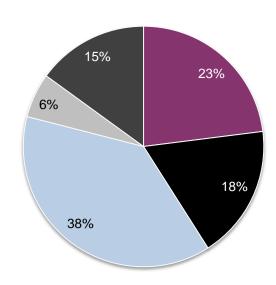
Large occupiers (> 5,000 sq m) in 2016

Source: Knight Frank

Paris Region



Central Business District



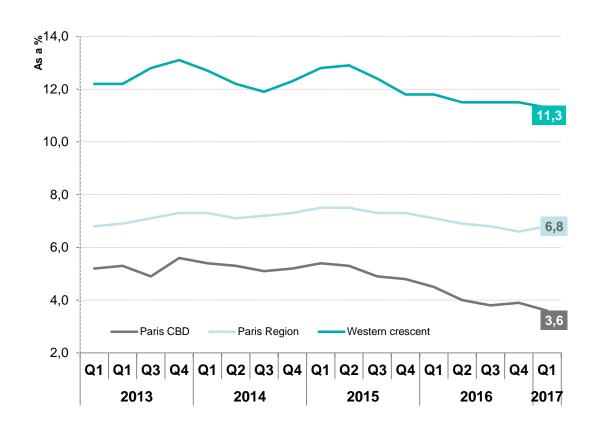


Available supply

3,6%

Sources: Knight Frank, ORIE

- Little change in supply: with a vacancy rate substantially lower than the regional average (6.8%), the CBD is in a position of undersupply
- This shows the continued attraction of the CBD four companies: economic crises or setbacks have never quenched interest in this market and it is the preferred destination of a number of users
- This can clearly be seen in results of transactional activity in the 1st quarter of 2017: this undersupply poses a risk to a stable market. This absence or scarcity of supply is effectively likely to push certain users away from the CBD towards other sectors and encourage them to renegotiate their leases.
- The increase in surface volumes expected for delivery in 2017 is likely to breathe new life into the CBD market. However, this will only be limited given the emergence of off-plan sales. Effectively, the lack of supply encourages users to position themselves upstream of property delivery



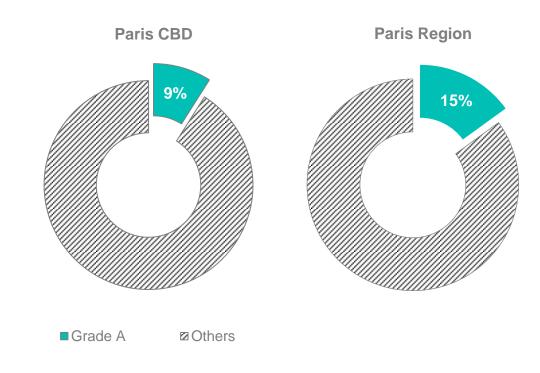


Grade A Supply

9%

Source : Knight Frank

- In the 1st quarter of 2017, the scarcity of (new or redeveloped) Grade A supply was one of the defining features of the CBD: in spite of an upturn in early 2017, structurally the amount of available Grade A is declining (it stood at 12% one year ago)
- The CBD, even more than the rest of the Paris region, is very clearly deficient in Grade A supply: it should be remembered that in 2016, 72% of surfaces taken out in the Paris region through major transactions were of Grade A quality (as was 33% of all take up)
- This appetite on the part of users for this type of surface is due to their determination to make progress in achieving performance and rationalising property and work organisation costs: Grade A surfaces offer them the best opportunity to achieve this
- It should be noted that, depending on the size of properties, investors are trying to get high headline values and therefore certain restructuring projects take longer to define



THE LETTING MARKET – Q1 2017

PARIS CBD



Rents

€509 ←⇒ €770

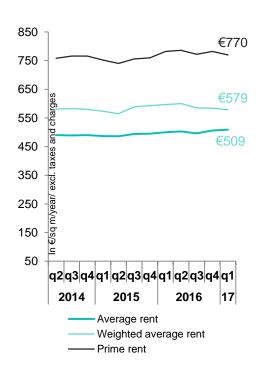
sq m/year excl. taxes and charges High-end rent

Source : Knight Frank

- Prime transaction rents settled at €770 in the 1st quarter of 2017, showing a degree of stability compared with the values recorded in late 2016
- This increase was limited in scope and restricted to the best properties, those which combined technical expertise, quality and standing: sensible prices continued to be the norm and are one of the keys to the very fine performance of the CBD in the rental market since 2014
- This upward trend should continue over the next few months, with values of close to €800, already been recorded in recent months, again applying to the best properties



(year-on-year)



Average rental transactions:

 La Defense
 CBD

 €432
 €509

 (year-on-year)
 (year-on-year)

Average values of supply presentation:

 La Defense
 CBD

 €375
 €500

 (last quarter)
 (last quarter)

Prime values of supply presentation:

La Defense CBD

€530 €800

(last quarter) (last quarter)

Incentives:

 La Defense
 CBD

 25 / 30 %
 8 / 17 %

 (last quarter)
 (last quarter)



Future completions

15%

Pre-let rate at end-2019

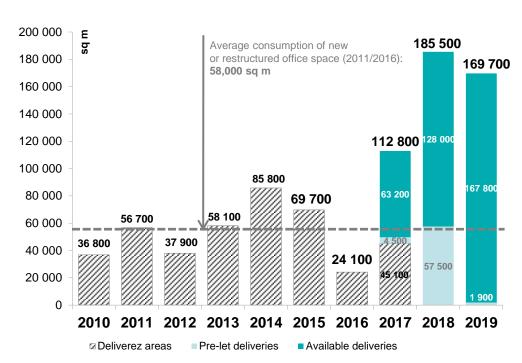
Source : Knight Frank

 The under-production of new or redeveloped supply which has been in evidence since 2010 has led to a decline in the average annual consumption of Grade A surfaces in the CBD: it is now at

58,000 sq. m, compared with 75,000 sq. m 4 years ago

- The prevailing model in the CBD continues to involve marketing after property delivery: virtually all surfaces delivered during 2016 have by now found a taker
- 2017 may mark a watershed in the continuing scarcity of Grade A supply, thanks to the spectacular increase in volumes of surfaces expected for delivery: current scarcity in the CBD could partly be addressed by this
- Off-plan sales remain limited as they only account for 15% of surfaces expected by the end of 2019. However, their share is on the increase, as a market with undersupply will always tend to create demand.

New and restructured surface areas in the CBD:





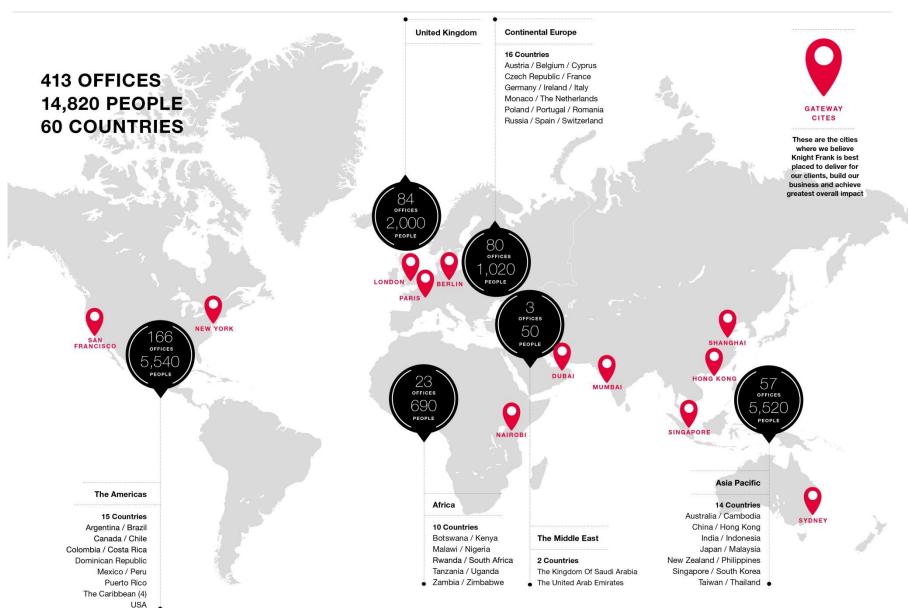
Synthèse

Sources : Knight Frank, ORIE

| | 1st quarter 2017 | 1st quarter 2016 | Annual change | Paris region 1 st quarter 2017 | CBD share in the Paris Region |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Take-up | 89 600 sq m | 118 800 sq m | -25% | 638 800 sq m | 14% |
| Immediate supply | 234 000 sq m | 301 000 sq m | -22% | 3 622 000 sq m | 6% |
| Vacancy rate | 3,6% | 4,5% | -90Pdb | 6,8% | - |
| Average rent | 509 €/sq m/an | 500 €/sq m/year | +2% | 392 €/sq m/year | - |
| Prime rent | 770 €/sq m/an | 782 €/sq m/year | -2% | 770 €/sq m/year | - |

KEY FIGURES





KNIGHT FRANK FRANCE



Knight Frank is an international real estate advisor.

In France, the company operates in the corporate real estate market, mainly comprising offices, retail premises and industrial or logistics buildings.

Knight Frank France serves two separate groups of clients: **owner investors and tenant companies**.

Knight Frank France was founded over 40 years ago and is organised into six business lines:

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The Knight Frank France team includes 80 professionals working from Paris. Historically specialising in the real estate market in the centre of the capital, the company has gradually widened its field of expertise and is now a recognised

consultant in areas including La Défense and the Western Suburbs of Paris. The Capital Markets department, along with the independent subsidiary Knight Frank Valuation, also support their clients throughout France.

Knight Frank France is the French branch of Knight Frank LLP, a British company founded more than 120 years and now operating in **60 countries**. It offers its clients the skills of its **15,000 professionals**, working from **413 offices** worldwide.

A global platform and an independent partnership, specialising in tertiary and residential real estate and employing professionals dedicated to their clients, Knight Frank enjoys a unique position in the world of real estate consultancy.

Drawing on the constant support of its clients and its recognised integrity, Knight Frank is increasingly establishing itself as the consultant of choice.



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